

# **Transit City Condominiums**

Vaughn, Ontario, Canada

Keller completed the first large-scale polymer slurry drilled shaft project in Ontario using a slurry tank farm.



# The project

Three 55-storey condominium buildings were to be built adjacent to a newly opened Toronto Transit Commission subway station. Vaughan, Ontario is known to experience underground water flow, as shown by a sinkhole that developed within 1 km of the project location.

# The challenge

The adjacent subway station was constructed using a slurry cut-off wall. Site geology exhibited a relatively high water table and a heterogeneous mix of soil conditions. The groundwater conditions, difficult soil layers, high loading conditions, and installation depths all made the local practice of caisson installation impractical. Quality control was a major factor to satisfy the geotechnical engineer's Sonic Caliper testing.

#### The solution

Keller has extensive experience in drilling large shafts to the depths and size required on this project. Early in the project, Keller advised the client to perform an O-cell test to verify the design assumptions. The successful test verified our installation methodology and allowed the engineer to reduce the shaft diameter from 2 m to 1.676 m and to optimize caisson lengths. Keller installed drilled shafts under polymer slurry using a slurry tank farm.

# **Project facts**

Owner(s) Smart Centres and CentreCourt

Keller business unit(s) Keller

Main contractor(s) Multiplex Construction Canada Ltd.

Engineer(s) McClymont and Rak Solutions Deep foundations

Markets Residential

**Techniques** Drilled shafts

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